

A

Listen to the conversation and choose the best option in the questions 1-5.

1. What is the man doing?

- A) Shopping at the mall
- B) Asking shoppers questions
- C) Chatting with his friend
- D) Shopped for dinner
- E) Looking for a certain shop

2. The interviewer wants to find out about.....

- A) when the mall is open
- B) people's bad habits while shopping
- C) the best stores in the shopping center
- D) how often people interview at a shop
- E) people's shopping habits

3. The interviewer wants to speak with.....

- A) single women with children
- B) any shopper
- C) children
- D) married women
- E) married women but without children

4. How often does the respondent shop at the mall?

- A) Less than once a month
- B) Once a month
- C) Two or more times a week
- D) Once a week
- E) Twice a month

5. How much time does the respondent usually spend at the mall?

- A) One hour
- B) Between one and two hours
- C) More than two hours
- D) Less than one hour
- E) Half an hour

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Listen to the conversation and choose the best option in the questions 6-10.

6. The respondent works in

- A) the professions.
- B) business.
- C) system manager
- D) professor
- E) other

7. The respondent has a salary of

- A) 0-£14,000 a year.
- B) £15,000-£24,000 a year.
- C) £25,000-£34,000 a year.
- D) £35,000-£44,000 a year.
- E) over £45,000 a year.

8. The respondent watches TV for

- A) relaxation.
- B) entertainment.
- C) information.
- D) reading
- E) windy

9. Every day the respondent watches TV for

- A) 30 minutes -1 hour.
- B) 1 hour-2 hours.
- C) more than 2 hours
- D) nearly one hour
- E) approximately one hour

10. The respondent would like to receive

- A) none of the mails.
- B) requested mails.
- C) all mails.
- D) any of the mails.
- E) every possible mails.

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Choose the best option in the questions 11-20.

11. There has been increasing pressure in the US to ---- the amount of funding allocated to foreign aid, and instead, use the funds to improve the domestic economy.

- A) make up for B) point out to
C) keep up with D) cut down on
E) take up with

12. At present, interest rates are comparatively ---; let's hope they remain that way.

- A) frequent B) uneasy
C) consecutive D) comprehensive
E) steady

13. Stewart, a young and ---- talented British historian, has written a book on the impact of World War II on British politics.

- A) convincingly B) remarkably
C) directly D) continually
E) crucially

14. Marathon-training schedules range from four to six months and they all ---- considerable discipline.

- A) require B) reduce
C) imply D) combine
E) improve

15. It was the only school for miles around and so all the children in the ---- went to the same school.

- A) situation B) property
C) department D) neighborhood
E) circumstance

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16) If Alexander Graham Bell _____ alive today, I am sure he _____ amazed at the developments in the means of telecommunications.

- A) were / would be
B) has been / will be
C) had been / has been
D) would be / had been
E) will be / was

17) On several occasions recently, suicide bombers _____ themselves up in crowded shopping areas. This _____ widespread panic in the area.

- A) are blowing / causes
B) have blown / has caused
C) blew / is going to cause
D) had blown / will have caused
E) are going to blow / caused

18) It was reportedly through a transfusion _____ his second operation that the American tennis player Arthur Ashe contracted the AIDS virus.

- A) instead of
B) during
C) when
D) despite
E) while

19) _____ whether a product has been canned commercially or at home, foods that are contained in cans that appear swollen or dented should not be eaten.

- A) The fact that
B) Rather than
C) Every time
D) Regardless of
E) In contrast to

20) The tongues of certain reptiles function primarily as sensory organ, _____ cats and some other mammals use their tongues for grooming and cleaning.

- A) therefore
B) or else
C) in spite of
D) whereas
E) likewise

Choose the best option to complete the sentences in the questions 21-22.

21) Nanotechnology deals with application of devices and other tools _____.

- A) even if working at such a minute level has its own advantages
- B) but seemingly impossible tasks can be achieved with the use of nanotechnology
- C) as long as the use of nanotechnology is ever-expanding in today's technologically advanced world
- D) that range, roughly between 1-100 nanometers in size
- E) nevertheless, nanotechnology is used in the construction of miniscule devices and robots

22. While it's not possible to wish natural disasters such as storms to throw away, _____.

- A) they make one shake with fear
- B) it is hardly possible to believe that there are actually some people who chase storms
- C) Sleet is a mixture of snow and rain, but very translucent, unlike snow
- D) the different types of storms are hailstorms, ice storms, snowstorms, thunderstorms, wind storms, hurricanes, and tornadoes
- E) prior knowledge can at least help take appropriate precautionary measures

Choose the option that is closest in meaning to the boldfaced sentences in the questions 23-24.

23. If Patrick had received treatment as soon as the first symptoms appeared, he wouldn't have to be hospitalized now.

- A) Patrick ignored the symptoms when they appeared first but now he has to go to the hospital for treatment.
- B) Although Patrick received the secondary treatment, he was late because he wasn't taken to the hospital for the first time.

- C) Thanks to the fact that Patrick received treatment when the symptoms came out first, he doesn't have to be taken to the hospital now.
- D) Patrick was lucky to be treated until the first symptoms appeared, but now, he has to be taken to the hospital anyway.
- E) As Patrick was not treated right after the initial symptoms came out, he has to be taken to the hospital for treatment now.

24. I have read all the magazines you lent me, but there is merely one interesting article on the greenhouse effect.

- A) Even if I read all the magazines you gave me, I would find more than only one article about the greenhouse effect.
- B) Although I have read every magazine you lent me, I have found no more than one interesting article on the greenhouse effect.
- C) You lent me all the magazines I have read, however, there is only one interesting magazine related to the greenhouse effect.
- D) There is only one interesting article on the greenhouse gases in all of your magazines I have read.
- E) You lent me a lot of magazines and I have read them all. I couldn't find more than one interesting article about the greenhouse effect in each of the magazines, though.

Choose the best option to complete the dialogues in the questions 25-29.

25. James: Have you been to the Dali exhibition?

Rodney: _____

James: **Why is that?**

Rodney: **I don't like being caught up in a crowd when I'm looking at paintings.**

- A) I certainly have. And I hope to go again soon.
- B) Not yet. I don't go to such exhibitions till they've been going for some time.
- C) I was there at the opening. What about you?
- D) Yes. I was surprised at how few large paintings there were.
- E) Of course. And it was quite an experience.

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26. Ken: I plan to spend two to three months in France when I finish school, and get fluent in French.

Paul: _____

Ken: **Not necessarily. And, besides, I'm earning quite a bit of money now with a part-time job as a waiter.**

Paul: **Good for you! You really are very enterprising.**

- A) I'd come with you if only I had the money.
- B) I'd like to go to Germany for the same reason.
- C) That's a good idea. But won't it be expensive?
- D) Lucky you! Where's the money coming from?
- E) Will you be in Paris most of the time?

27. Beverly: Here's an article about a 300-meter-tall wind turbine that was built in Denmark.

Cam: **Three hundred meters? That's unusually tall, isn't it?**

Beverly: _____

Cam: **Unbelievable!**

- A) Indeed, it is, and it will be able to provide enough electricity for 20,000 homes.
- B) More of these huge turbines are going to be built in Germany.
- C) Yes, it is. I wonder why the US isn't doing more to produce renewable energy like this.
- D) I don't know. Was it?
- E) I agree. What about wind turbines in other countries?

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28. Jane: As far as I can understand, every magazine I have had a chance to look at has something to say about obesity.

Maria: _____

True. **But all this shouting about it isn't changing the tendency.**

Maria: **It may start to do so soon. Be calm.**

- A) It is apparent that the incidence of obesity has been rising rapidly in Turkey, too, lately.
- B) Really? I haven't noticed that it is so.
- C) Yes, I've realized that too. But I think they should make the public aware that it is on the rise.
- D) I didn't know that. But yesterday I came across a study in a magazine that suggested it's not what we eat but how much we eat that affects our weight.
- E) That could be. The English eat much smaller portions of everything than the Americans do.

29. Robert: Have you been following the developments in Iraq recently?

John: _____

Robert: **I want to send someone to the conference thereon new political developments. Would you be interested?**

John: **I most certainly would.**

- A) Are you referring to the recent parliamentary elections?
- B) No. I've lost interest in what's going on there.
- C) No. Why? Has something of note happened there recently?
- D) No. Keeping up with developments in the USA is as much as I can manage these days.
- E) As a matter of fact I have. Why do you ask?

Choose the best for the situations in the questions 30-34.

30. You are studying vocabulary every day, trying to memorise many words but they just don't seem to stay in your mind, which demotivates you. When you tell this to your teacher, she says:

- A) You have to encourage people, if you want them to be more efficient
- B) Are there any other methods that I can benefit from?
- C) I was supposed to study vocabulary on a daily basis
- D) How do you plan to be successful if you keep idling around?
- E) Why don't you try using a context, writing your own sentences with the words?

31. You are sure that your neighbours are on holiday and they won't be back for a fortnight. You see a light on in their house one night. You are worried unlike your husband who thinks the neighbours are back unexpectedly. You want to find out what's going on and say to your husband anxiously:

- A) What a nice surprise! They didn't tell me they would come earlier
- B) They must have left a light on before leaving for holiday
- C) I will invite them over for a cup of coffee
- D) You needn't worry so much because there is nothing unusual
- E) I think we should call the police immediately

32. Your cousin is overweight. He has tried going on a diet several times but it has never worked out because he has always given it up. You really like him and don't want him to feel upset so you give him some advice and say:

- A) I can't help eating when I am offered a piece of cake
- B) You should see a dietician regularly in order to lose weight in a healthy way
- C) You are hopeless! Don't ever go on a diet again.

D) You look much thinner now. Have you been on a strict diet lately?

E) It is no use eating so little everyday as you have a slim figure anyway

33. Your department at the university has announced a program which offers a study trip for students. You are interested in it because it sounds like a good opportunity to learn a lot about archaeology and have a good time. When you ask how much you have to pay for the program, the officer in charge says:

- A) As I told you earlier you will be charged for no additional fees.
- B) If you think you can't afford it, you can ask your parents to lend you some
- C) The last time when I participated in such a program it cost me a thousand dollars
- D) The cost is five hundred dollars and you can get credit from the department
- E) You are lucky because other institutions charge students two times more than we do for such a trip

34. A friend with whom you like to spend time offers you to go to Antalya together at the weekend. Though you like the place very much you think it is pointless to go there for two days because of its distance from Istanbul. So in order to change your friend's mind you say:

- A) Considering we have only two days, I don't think it's worth going all the way for a night there
- B) I am not so willing but if you want to spend the weekend there let's get prepared.
- C) This is absolutely what I have been waiting for a long time as I need some rest
- D) I appreciate your decision this time and it seems just the sort of place to enjoy ourselves
- E) Why didn't we stay there for a week instead of only for a weekend?

Choose the best for the questions 35-39 according to the passage.

Do people everywhere experience embarrassment in the same way? This is a difficult question to address empirically. Most cross-cultural research has focused on people's self-reports of their experiences, feelings and expressions, which may or may not correspond to what actually happens in social interactions. Another tricky issue is how to translate terms for emotions into different languages. In English, there are separate terms for shame and embarrassment, and research suggests that the two emotions are different. Embarrassment tends to be over less serious errors and almost always happens in the presence of others. Shame seems to be reserved for more serious social violations and can be experienced alone. Smiling, which readily occurs in embarrassment, is unlikely to follow a shameful event. However, the boundary between events that elicit embarrassment or shame is undefined. In many cultures, the same word is used to describe both. For example, in Oriya, a language in India, the word "lajya" refers to a variety of emotional states, including embarrassment as well as shame. Many Asian languages also use one word for the two emotions, although some Asian cultures have multiple words **that** deal with saving face, shame and so on.

35. According to the passage, a difference between embarrassment and shame _____.

- A) can be clearly identified in most Asian languages through word choice
- B) is defined by boundaries that are easily distinguished
- C) is that embarrassment usually takes place in front of other people
- D) is that the person experiencing shame can smile at the situation
- E) needs to be researched through people's self-reports of their experiences

36. It is stated in the passage that embarrassment and shame are difficult subjects to study as most of the research is based on _____.

- A) feelings and emotions that can change over time
- B) social interactions within specific contexts
- C) cross-cultural studies which are difficult to conduct
- D) individuals' personal descriptions of what they experienced or felt
- E) a limited understanding of certain cultures

37. According to the passage, _____.

- A) there is no connection whatsoever between emotions and the names given to them
- B) many Eastern languages have one word to refer to both embarrassment and shame
- C) most cross-cultural research has produced reliable data
- D) it is the intensity of the emotion experienced that determines what is felt
- E) the distinction between embarrassment and shame has never been scientifically investigated

38. According to the passage, researchers are in agreement that _____.

- A) different terms need to be used to define shame and embarrassment in English
- B) the feeling of embarrassment triggers a mild form of shame
- C) the emotions of shame and embarrassment are different
- D) separate words for shame and embarrassment are common around the world
- E) embarrassment tends to result from a serious social violation

39. The boldfaced "that" in the passage refers to _____.

- A) languages
- B) emotions
- C) Asian cultures
- D) words
- E) face

Choose the best for the questions 40-45 according to the passage.

As the second planet to the Sun in the solar system, Venus is the closest neighbor to the Earth. Known commonly as Morning or Evening star, Venus appears in the sky just before sunrise or just after sunset. **It** is brighter than stars and can be seen in broad daylight. It is called an inferior planet as it is closer to the sun than the Earth. The planet is named after the Roman goddess of love and beauty. Many space missions sent by both USA and USSR have given more details about the planet. Some of the space missions are still in the orbit round the planet. Many interesting features and facts about the planet have been **revealed** by the studies made from different missions. Venus can be termed as a mystery planet as no telescope has been able to penetrate a view through the planet's thick atmosphere. It is covered with thick clouds containing sulfur dioxide and sulfuric acid. The planet can be observed only through by radar mapping, or by landing on the surface by probes.

40. According to the passage, _____.

- A) it was a Roman scientist who discovered Venus with a telescope
- B) hardly any information has been obtained about Venus by the space missions of USA and USSR
- C) almost all space missions sent to Venus have returned while some exploded in orbit
- D) Venus is the closest planet to the Sun in the solar system
- E) stars are not as illuminant as Venus, which can be seen even when it is not dark

41. The boldfaced "**it**" in the passage refers to _____.

- A) Venus
- B) sky
- C) sunrise
- D) sunset
- E) star

42. It can be understood from the passage that the atmosphere of Venus _____.

- A) has been investigated completely
- B) is still a mystery as nothing is known about its composition
- C) is only made up of sulfuric acid even though there are no clouds in it
- D) does not allow a clear view of the features of the planet
- E) has been impossible to observe due to lack of advanced telescopes

43. It can be inferred from the passage that _____.

- A) planets in the solar system are traditionally named after Roman gods and goddesses
- B) but for radar mapping, nothing could have been learned about Venus whatsoever
- C) no other planet in the solar system is as close to Earth as Venus
- D) the brightness of Venus is inversely correlated with lack of sunshine
- E) the thick atmosphere of Venus make it impossible to land probes on its surface

44. The passage in general deals with _____.

- A) the missions sent to Venus
- B) the features of the planet Venus
- C) the composition of solar system
- D) a comparison between Venus and other planets
- E) how Venus has been discovered

45. The verb "**reveal**" in the passage is closest in meaning to _____.

- A) hinder
- B) trigger
- C) announced
- D) imply
- E) investigate

Choose the best option in the questions 46-50.

Bombardment of the Earth by asteroids and comets has been a **46)** _____ phenomenon since shortly after the Earth was formed. In fact, **47)** _____ impact of all is now thought to be the episode that formed the Moon. Current thinking has it **48)** _____ the early Earth was hit by another planet, about the size of Mars, about 50 million years **49)** _____ it had formed. The end result of this was our dual-planet system, Earth and Moon. The outer layers of both bodies **50)** _____ forming the Moon and the heavy core materials of both combined to form the core of our present day Earth.

46.

- a) satisfactory
- b) recurring
- c) tentative
- d) volatile
- e) limited

47.

- a) big enough
- b) too big
- c) so big as
- d) the biggest
- e) bigger

48.

- a) whether
- b) as
- c) that
- d) which
- e) though

49.

- a) by the time
- b) before
- c) till
- d) while
- e) after

50.

- a) ended up
- b) came off
- c) took in
- d) set up
- e) made up